

9.14 SMT - Small tunas

SMT-1. Generalities

The species under the Small Tunas Species Group include the following tuna and tuna-like species:

- BLF Blackfin tuna (*Thunnus atlanticus*)
- BLT Bullet tuna (*Auxis rochei*)
- BON Atlantic bonito (*Sarda sarda*)
- BOP Plain bonito (*Orcynopsis unicolor*)
- BRS Serra Spanish mackerel (*Scomberomorus brasiliensis*)
- CER Cero (*Scomberomorus regalis*)
- COM Narrow-barred Spanish mackerel (*Scomberomorus commerson*)
- FRI Frigate tuna (*Auxis thazard*)
- KGM King mackerel (*Scomberomorus cavalla*)
- LTA Little tunny (*Euthynnus alletteratus*)
- MAW West African Spanish mackerel (*Scomberomorus tritor*)
- SSM Atlantic Spanish mackerel (*Scomberomorus maculatus*)
- WAH Wahoo (*Acanthocybium solandri*)

Knowledge on the biology and fishery of small tunas is very fragmented. Furthermore, the quality of the knowledge varies according to the species concerned. This is due in large part to the fact that these species are often perceived to have little economic importance compared to other tunas and tuna-like species, and owing to the difficulties in conducting sampling of the landings from artisanal fisheries, which constitute a high proportion of the fisheries exploiting small tuna resources. The large industrial fleets often discard small tuna catches at sea or sell them on local markets mixed with other bycatches, especially in Africa. The amount caught is rarely reported in logbooks; however, observer programmes from purse seine fleets have recently provided estimates of catches of small tunas.

Small tuna species can reach high levels of catches and values in some years and have a very high relevance from a social and economic point of view, because they are important for many coastal communities in all areas and a main source of food. Their social and economic value is often not evident because of the underestimation of the total landing figures, due to the difficulties in data collection mentioned above. Several statistical problems are also caused by misidentification.

Scientific collaboration between ICCAT, Regional Fisheries Organizations (RFOs) and countries in the various regions is imperative to advance understanding of the distribution, biology and fisheries of these species.

SMT-2. Biology

Small tuna species are widely distributed in the tropical and subtropical waters of the Atlantic Ocean and several are also distributed in the Mediterranean Sea and the Black Sea. Some species extend their range even into colder waters, like the North and South Atlantic Ocean. They often form large schools with other small sized tunas or related species in coastal and high seas waters.

Generally, the small tuna species have a varied diet with a preference for small pelagics (e.g., clupeids, mullets, carangids, etc.). Small tunas are the prey of large tunas, marlins, sharks and marine mammals which at the same time are predators of small pelagics. The reproduction period varies according to species and areas and spawning generally takes place near the coast in oceanic areas, where the waters are warmer. A study conducted on the eastern coast of Tunisia has shown that the spawning area of the bullet tuna is

offshore at the limit of the continental shelf and related to the high abundance of the zooplankton. A study recently carried out along the Gulf of Gabes (Ionian Sea-Mediterranean) indicated that the larvae of the bullet tuna were mainly concentrated between the isobaths 50 and 200 m, and the spawning grounds of this species were mainly offshore.

The growth rate currently estimated for these species is very rapid for the first two or three years, and then slows as they reach size-at-first maturity. Most small tuna species matures at small sizes, mostly between 30 and 50 cm, except wahoo for which size at first maturity varies between 92 and 110 cm. Information on the migration patterns of small tuna species is very limited, due to low tagging levels of these species. However, a new genetic study showed that there is a clear genetic heterogeneity for the bullet tuna among different geographical locations in the Mediterranean, suggesting that the population structure of this species in the Mediterranean is more complex than initially expected. In a recent preliminary genetic study conducted within the Small Tunas Year Programme (SMTYP) for little tunny, it was observed a strong population structure, separating into two clades the individuals from EU-Portugal and Tunisia, and those from Senegal and Côte d'Ivoire. Also, recent studies of the population structure of Atlantic bonito in three areas - MD (Tunisia and EU-Spain); AT-NE (EU-Portugal and Morocco) and AT-SE (Senegal and Côte d'Ivoire) - showed clear differential structure, being the location of Côte d'Ivoire the most genetically differentiated location.

Within ICCAT Atlantic Ocean Tropical Tuna Tagging Programme (AOTTP), a total of nearly 8,000 little tunny were tagged off West Africa and western Atlantic between August 2016 and April 2019, with nearly 600 tags being recovered. This converts to a 7% tag recovery rate. Both tag-releases and recoveries of little tunny have occurred in 'coastal' waters between Mauritania and Côte d'Ivoire. The longest "time at liberty" observed (700 days) and migrated 929 nautical miles (NM). Little tunny have been tagged on both sides of the tropical Atlantic; however no cross-Atlantic movement has yet been reported, indicating rather coastal associated movements.

In 2018 and 2019, the open database provided in the 2016 Intersessional Meeting of the Small Tunas Species Group (Anon., 2017d) (Juan-Jordá *et al.*, 2016) with a thorough review of the Scombridae life history parameters was considered as a starting point for a meta-database of the Atlantic small tunas species, and the Group considered this proposal for updating and sharing parameters and useful references. The Group determined the main life history parameters to be compiled (L_{INF} , k , t_0 , L_{50} , A_{50} , L_{MAX} , a (L-W), b (L-W), batch fecundity) and, that the areas defined by ICCAT previously (ICCAT Statistical Areas Map 4) were adequate for SMT and studies should be carried based on such spatial unities.

The updated database, available for all participants and stored in the ICCAT Owncloud, allowed for data mining, based on the most reliable parameters by region for each species and, spatial visualization of current status and data gaps in the life history parameters of SMT species were provided (**SMT-Table 2**). This information will be used to assess future research needs and for running Data Limit Models, when applicable.

SMT-3. Fisheries indicators

Small tunas are exploited mainly by coastal and artisanal fisheries, substantial catches are also made as target species and as bycatch by purse seine, mid-water trawl (i.e., pelagic fisheries of West Africa-Mauritania), handline and small-scale gillnets. Unknown quantities of small tuna also comprise the incidental catches of some longline fisheries. The increasing importance of FAD fisheries in the eastern Caribbean and in other areas has improved the efficiency of artisanal fisheries in catching small tunas. Various species are also caught by the sport and recreational fisheries.

Despite the scarce monitoring of various fishing activities in some areas, all the small tuna fisheries have high social and economic relevance for most of the coastal countries concerned and for many local communities, particularly in the Mediterranean Sea, in the Caribbean region and in West Africa.

SMT-Table 1 shows historical landings of small tunas for the 1990 to 2022 period although the data for the last years are preliminary. This table does not include species reported as "mixed" or "unidentified", as was the case in the previous years, since these categories include large tuna species. Of the total 13 species included in the Small Tunas Species Group, the seven most important represent about 92% of Task 1 nominal catches between 1950 and 2022. These are: BON (34%), LTA (14%), FRI (13%), SSM (11%), KGM (11%), and BRS and BLT (5% each). In 1980, there was a marked increase in the reported landings

compared to previous years, reaching a first peak of 145,492 t in 1988 (**SMT-Figure 1**). Reported landings for the 1989-1995 period decreased to about 95,900 t in 1995, and then an oscillation in the values in the following years, with a minimum of 69,117 t in 2008 and a maximum of 171,281 t in 2022. The annual trend in the total catches by species are shown in **SMT-Figure 2**. Overall trends in the small tuna catch may mask declining trends for individual species because annual landings are often dominated by the landings of single species. These fluctuations seem to be related to unreported catches, as these species generally comprise part of the bycatch and are often discarded, and therefore do not reflect the real catch.

A preliminary estimate of the total nominal landings of small tunas in 2022 is 171,281 t. The Committee pointed out the relative importance of small tuna fisheries in the Mediterranean and the Black Sea, which account for about 32% of the total small tuna catches (1950 to 2022) in the ICCAT area.

Despite the recent improvements in the statistical information provided to ICCAT by several countries, the Committee noted that uncertainties remain regarding the accuracy and completeness of reported landings in all areas. There is a general lack of information on the mortality of these species as bycatch.

However, after the adoption of the SMTYP in 2012, significant historical catches, catch and effort and size data from the artisanal fisheries in the west of Africa (Senegal, Côte d'Ivoire and Morocco) and from the Mediterranean Sea (EU-Spain and EU-Italy) were recovered and made available to the Secretariat.

SMT-4. State of the stocks

In 2017, a Productivity and Susceptibility Analysis (PSA) was carried for the small tuna caught by longline and purse seine fisheries in the Atlantic. The study found that the top 3 stocks at risk in the Atlantic Ocean that should deserve most of the managers' attention were *E. alleteratus*, *A. solandri* and *S. cavalla*. This first analysis was very important in order to define priority species for stock assessment and biological data collection. However, this analysis will be improved by considering the 5 statistical ICCAT areas and the relevant fishing gears for each stock.

Also as an initial attempt to provide stock status of the SMT, the lengths distributions and the reference points obtained from length frequencies for the small tuna species in the Task 2 database, pooled by species, year and considering the South and North Atlantic are plotted in **SMT-Figure 3**. To avoid growth overfishing, catch length compositions should consist of fish at a size at which the highest yield from a cohort occurs (L_{OPT}). While to avoid recruitment overfishing, catches should comprise almost exclusively mature individuals (i.e., fish be $>L_{50}$, the length at which 50% of fish are mature). Two reference points were used, i.e., P_{OPT} and P_{50} , the proportion of individuals in the catch size data that are greater than L_{OPT} and L_{50} , respectively. However, L_{OPT} is based on a per recruit analysis which ignores recruitment dynamics, for example the age/size structure and the distribution of a population which all determine productivity and hence sustainability and the formulation of robust management advice.

These data are replotted in **SMT-Figure 4** as an example of how they could be used as indicators of growth and recruitment overfishing. For example, if L_{OPT} is used as a target with a probability of 0.5 and a tolerance of ± 0.25 to allow limited fluctuations around the target; then in **SMT-Figure 4a** green indicated that length compositions meet this target and red when exceeded. For recruitment overfishing, if 0.6 is used as a limit for P_{50} , then any catches where less than 40% are mature fish are colored red (**SMT-Figure 4b**).

The plots show that in most cases poor yield optimization is occurring, but that recruitment overfishing is not. Although in two cases (WAH in the southern Atlantic and LTA in the North Atlantic) recruitment overfishing has increased in the recent period.

In 2018, preliminary results on the implementation of data-limited approaches for small tunas using simulation testing were provided and improved in 2019, when different approaches for the stock assessment of Atlantic and Mediterranean small tunas were carried out. Catch-based assessment models (Depletion Based Stock Reduction Analysis – DBSRA – and Simple Stock Synthesis – SSS) and Length based models (Length-based Spawning potential ratio – LSPR and Length-based integrated mixed effects model – LIME) were applied for 10 and 6 stocks, respectively. Also, the integrated assessment LIME, which used catch and length data, were applied for 6 small tuna stocks. Only LTA in the South East and WAH in the North West would show signs of overfishing for most of the models applied, deserving special attention in the future (**SMT-Table 3**).

Catch data are still incomplete for some species, regions and fleets, hampering the use of catch-based methods. At the moment, length-based methods show a more promising applicability for small tunas, although representative length distributions are still limited for some stocks. The use of length-based methods depends on how representative is the length data distribution by stock, since the size data available in T2SZ comes from different fleets with different gear selectivity. To deal with this issue, the Group recommended using length-data from all gears combined in order to get a better representation of the length distribution of the population, assigning equal weight to each fishing gear. It is important for all CPCs to report size data from all gears in order to get a representation of the length distribution of the entire population. Other length data, ideally from fishery independent surveys, could complement this information and improve the assessments.

A data-limited Management Strategy Evaluation (MSE) was also performed as preliminary exercise for WAH in the North West only. The MSE pointed out that management procedures based on catch-based methods are the most acceptable with respect a variety of performance metrics, while simulations for the length-based and fishing effort control methods did not present as satisfactory results (**SMT-Table 4**). The results from this initial exercise must be interpreted with caution because of considerable uncertainty in the parametrization of the operating model, which might strongly influence the performance of management procedures (MP)s.

The Group noted that PSA, Length-based model and, mainly MSE are good options in a data limited framework and that these approaches should be applied for the stocks which the assessment was not carried out yet and improve those already conducted when better data is available.

SMT-5. Outlook

There is no projection made by the Committee.

Additional work is being carried out under the SMTYP to address knowledge gaps as regards size data, stock identification and biological parameters, which are necessary for their assessment.

The Committee notes that the Atlantic Ocean Tropical Tuna Tagging Programme adopted by ICCAT was successfully tagging LTA, but more WAH should be tagged given that only one individual was recovered. The Committee also notes the need for an increase in the collection of information on recaptures of tagged fish by enhancement awareness campaigns, focusing on artisanal fisheries, particularly gillnet, small purse seine, longline and handline.

As part of its 2022 workplan, the Committee held a Workshop on Data Limited Assessment Methods for Small Tunas and a follow-up workshop is scheduled for late 2023 or early 2024, aiming applying potential management procedures and management performance measures for high-priority small tuna stocks.

SMT-6. Effect of current regulations

There are no ICCAT regulations in effect for small tunas. Several regional and national regulations are in place.

SMT-7. Management recommendations

The provision of robust management advice by the SCRS relies on accurate reporting of Task 1 and 2 data and life history parameters. However, due to the nature of small tuna fisheries (i.e., multi-gear, multi-species, artisanal fisheries, etc.), information on fisheries data is difficult to collect, however proper monitoring programs should be implemented by the CPCs. Therefore, although the Group has improved in applying a range of Data-limited models, the robustness still needs to be evaluated before they can be used to provide management advice to the Commission. Also, although the Group recognize that the use of Data-Limit models are important for small tunas as the first step for stock assessment, given the importance of some of species in terms of catches, more robust methods, such as those used for data rich species, should be applied in a near future, when more complete data are available.

SMT-Table 1. Reported landings (t) of small tuna species, by area and flag.

			1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022			
BLF	TOTAL	ATL	3535	2719	4051	4488	3258	3395	3203	2483	4034	4756	1303	1926	1031	1937	1927	1669	1442	1837	2083	2849	2134	1152	1306	1920	1368	1557	1472	2653	2859	4802			
	Landings	All gears	3535	2719	4051	4488	3258	3395	3203	2483	4034	4756	1303	1926	1031	1937	1927	1669	1442	1837	2083	2849	2134	1152	1306	1920	1368	1557	1472	2653	2859	4802			
	Discards		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	Landings	CP	Angola	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
			Brazil	22	38	153	649	418	55	55	38	149	1669	1	118	91	242	233	266	10	9	46	124	110	299	325	228	192	392	410	820	1691	2273		
			Curaçao	65	60	50	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
			EU-España	46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
			EU-France	1140	1330	1370	1040	1040	1040	1040	1040	1040	1040	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	19	26	0	14	12	14	14	6	28	15	17	30	
			Grenada	253	189	123	164	126	233	94	164	223	255	335	268	306	371	291	290	291	291	291	291	291	0	0	0	0	0	94	73	0	0		
			Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	10	9	10	10	10	12	6	7	6	9	5	4	4	4	5	4	4	3	3	2	3	
			St Vincent and Grenadines	53	19	20	18	22	17	15	23	24	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	5	5	9	6	0	0		
			Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		
			UK-Bermuda	5	7	4	5	4	6	6	5	4	5	9	4	5	8	7	6	7	9	8	11	11	15	20	17	17	16	10	7	12	9		
			UK-British Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
			UK-Turks and Caicos	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
			USA	508	492	582	447	547	707	617	326	474	334	414	675	225	831	422	649	619	911	967	1919	1326	585	761	1265	946	1074	756	1628	1054	2403		
			Venezuela	1224	21	624	758	498	1034	1192	696	1902	1211	319	732	225	237	777	231	293	331	473	237	191	88	81	197	33	42	4	2	5	3		
			NCO	Cuba	54	223	156	287	287	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
				Dominica	15	19	30	0	0	0	79	83	54	78	42	20	38	47	29	37	45	41	37	39	37	39	24	34	34	17	24	8	0		
				Dominican Republic	133	239	892	892	231	158	18	19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
				Jamaica	0	0	0	148	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
				Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
				Sta Lucia	16	82	47	35	40	100	41	45	108	96	169	96	126	182	151	179	165	203	229	192	147	104	80	156	119	0	127	84	74		
			Discards	CP	Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	BLT	TOTAL		3420	5300	4301	5909	3070	2309	2646	3912	5796	6041	3794	6223	4231	4232	5617	6825	5557	7952	9484	6234	7653	3916	5571	5720	3348	4083	3432	3530	3683	5018		
			ATL	70	100	0	0	0	28	263	902	1236	626	353	401	719	889	602	334	484	746	507	515	1158	367	755	467	232	228	215	184	209	40		
			MED	3350	5200	4301	5909	3070	2281	2383	3010	4559	5416	3441	5823	3513	3344	5015	6491	5072	7206	8977	5719	6494	3549	4816	5253	3116	3855	3218	3347	3475	4978		
		Landings	ATL	All gears	70	100	0	0	0	28	263	902	1236	626	353	401	719	889	602	334	484	746	507	515	1158	367	750	467	223	216	215	184	208	40	
			MED	All gears	3350	5200	4301	5909	3070	2281	2383	3010	4559	5416	3441	5823	3513	3344	5015	6491	5072	7206	8977	5719	6494	3549	4816	5253	3116	3855	3218	3347	3474	4978	
		Discards	ATL	All gears	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	9	12	0	0	0	
			MED	All gears	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
		Landings	ATL	CP	Angola	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
					Brazil	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	94	406	0	133	131	34	72	0	0	0	
					Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	222	0	1	0	0	20	0	
					EU-España	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25	0	1	0	14	50	0	5	5	0	1	0	
					EU-France	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
					EU-Germany	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	121	14	0	0	0	
					EU-Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	76	0	6	
					EU-Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0
					EU-Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	28	263	494	208	166	231	299	580	867	602	311	436	654	387	55	38	0	0	0	0	0	64	29	130	7
					Liberia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
					Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
					Russian Federation	70	100	0	0	0	0	408	1028	460	122	102	139	22	0	23	48	67	119	366	703	352	345	336	62	125	75	134	64	19	
					USSR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				Venezuela	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
				NCO	Sta Lucia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
			MED	CP	Algerie	348	306	230	237	179	299	173	225	230	481	0	391	547	586	477	1134	806	970	1119	1236	577	1025	1984	1592	231	799	905	732	1802	3229
					EU-Croatia	52	22	28	26	26	26	26	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	13	9	10	12	15	15	25	37	27	15	17	54	
					EU-España	648	1124	1472	2296	604	487	669	1024	861	493	495	1009	845	1101	3083	3389	726	3787	3227	1620	2654	735	1191	1081	2170	774	1026	986	511	266
					EU-France	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
					EU-Greece	1400	1400	1400	1426	1426	0	0	196	125	120	246	226	180	274	157	620	506	169	129	118	155	108	311	207	181	294	513	262	139	273
					EU-Italy	379</																													

			1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		
		NCO Palestine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	130	81	21	104	
		Serbia & Montenegro	0	0	2	6	6	6	7	8	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
		Yugoslavia Fed	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Discards	ATL	CP EU-France	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	9	12	0	0	0	0		
		MED EU-Croatia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	
BON	TOTAL		30528	21719	21219	25134	24417	45253	37312	27151	27637	23925	14424	15832	78767	41951	15628	16814	23710	28921	36783	48280	24847	27993	15706	54868	22757	46584	29676	44619	28546	91503		
		ATL	4531	6037	6030	7939	10340	15523	9143	5179	5400	8208	3307	4584	4391	9648	6381	6772	13691	16338	22341	8959	6482	4640	6712	10930	10959	11093	23931	17458	21817	35301		
		MED	25997	15682	15189	17195	14078	29730	28170	21972	22237	15717	11117	11248	74376	32303	9247	10042	10019	12584	14442	39321	18365	23352	8993	43938	11798	35491	5745	27160	6728	56202		
Landings	ATL	All gears	4531	6037	6030	7939	10340	15523	9143	5179	5400	8208	3307	4584	4391	9648	6381	6772	13691	16338	22341	8959	6482	4640	6712	10930	10959	11093	23929	17458	21817	35296		
		MED	25997	15682	15189	17195	14078	29730	28170	21972	22237	15717	11117	11248	74376	32303	9247	10042	10019	12584	14442	39321	18365	23352	8993	43938	11798	35491	5745	27160	6728	56202		
Discards	ATL		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	5		
		MED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Landings	ATL	CP Angola	49	20	9	39	32	0	2	118	118	118	0	0	138	0	931	0	1962	1997	131	267	1134	2	3	3	2	0	0	5	5	0		
		Barbados	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		Belize	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	10	0	0	0	0		
		Brazil	142	142	137	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	90	0	0	0	0	0	171	0	38	0	1	2	1	23	15	0	0	0		
		Curaçao	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	539	539	539	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	3	13	755	3	0	26	3	16	6	3510	42	2725	1757	6244	687	0	
		EU-Bulgaria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		EU-Denmark	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		EU-España	5	3	2	2	1	0	12	12	10	5	23	9	2	15	14	13	36	45	57	7	44	28	10	31	18	16	20	3	8	10	0	
		EU-Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		EU-France	1052	990	990	610	610	610	24	32	0	18	0	0	0	122	59	25	208	241	102	245	288	333	422	290	195	115	62	60	43	0		
		EU-Germany	0	0	0	714	0	0	0	0	0	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	4	89	14	0	13	1	25	0	
		EU-Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		EU-Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	48	0	0	0	0	56	125	91	108	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		EU-Latvia	0	3	19	301	887	318	0	416	396	639	0	0	0	0	0	0	1019	2231	34	48	29	0	0	0	0	0	6604	518	522	1414	0	
		EU-Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	793	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	686	385	596	138	903	0	
		EU-Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	344	539	539	0	2047	104	1075	54	11	124	79	39	91	71	82	141	0		
		EU-Poland	0	0	0	225	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		EU-Portugal	145	56	78	83	49	98	98	162	47	61	40	50	38	318	439	212	124	476	461	321	184	22	25	570	368	257	382	168	248	148	0	
		EU-Rumania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	58	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Ghana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Great Britain	0	0	0	287	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	0	0	30	71	113	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Grenada	0	0	0	24	6	14	16	7	10	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	1	0	1	1	1	1	0	
		Guinea Ecuatorial	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	59	32	0	3	4	5	6	4	0	
		Maroc	1246	584	699	894	1259	1557	1390	2163	1700	2019	928	989	1411	1655	1053	1419	2523	109	145	235	89	90	174	850	1417	4081	5679	5470	4516	10512	0	
		Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1303	839	1850	2384	6890	9463	3193	514	1052	2543	4951	1546	1801	1927	5008	5386	10843	0	
		Mexico	779	674	1144	1312	1312	1632	1861	1293	1113	1032	1238	1066	654	1303	1188	1113	1063	1046	1080	1447	1534	1115	1110	1188	1361	1440	1258	954	693	430	0	
		Norway	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	0
		Panama	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Russian Federation	0	0	0	0	4960	0	0	574	1441	461	16	79	316	259	52	368	1042	2293	848	125	416	308	850	666	573	617	1281	908	6969	0	0	
		S Tomé e Príncipe	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	145	147	149	153	158	162	267	207	211	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		Senegal	171	814	732	1012	1289	2213	2558	286	545	621	195	183	484	2304	1020	1380	4029	1677	2876	1453	514	1217	1711	1581	1226	1696	3982	1380	2915	2975	0	
		Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	245	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		South Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		St Vincent and Grenadines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	18	0	16	23	27	15	6	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Trinidad and Tobago	17	703	169	266	220	30	117	117	56	452	188	280	81	7	16	38	68	68	14	9	16	16	0	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	
		UK-British Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
		UK-Turks and Caicos	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		USA	171	128	116	156																												

ICCAT REPORT 2022-2023 (II)

		1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022			
	Panama	118	341	328	240	91	0	0	0	0	0	394	975	970	1349	411	439	425	339	463	504	905	292	1356	1572	707	743	941	849	0				
	Russian Federation	150	405	456	46	500	2433	477	12	25	308	56	56	63	6	6	12	113	270	912	113	217	139	249	545	389	430	305	753	153	115			
	S Tomé e Príncipe	33	37	48	79	223	197	209	200	200	200	234	215	290	0	275	149	153	298	307	315	324	636	536	467	14	482	521	546	461				
	Senegal	342	319	309	0	101	0	7	0	4	0	13	288	151	83	119	383	15	217	201	341	16	22	1407	1133	391	249	807	2498	6337	4774			
	St Vincent and Grenadines	0	0	0	0	17	65	0	0	208	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	Trinidad and Tobago	17	0	56	199	368	127	138	245	0	0	0	414	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	UK-Bermuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2			
	USA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	USSR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Venezuela	886	2609	2601	3083	2839	2164	1631	210	444	34	113	182	42	165	52	48	54	215	508	85	150	71	64	70	115	67	26	0	92	6			
	NCC Chinese Taipei	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	7	14	8	11	0	0	0	0	0		
	NCO Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Benin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Germany Democratic Rep	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	NEI (ETRO)	0	0	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Sta Lucia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	48	0	43	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Landings (FP)	CP Belize	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	100	154	71	86	78	107	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	144	84	200	189	188	428	130	271	256	268	745	537	163	238	183	191	0	0	0			
	Curaçao	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	29	55	29	36	225	233	139	214	149	224	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	326	0	0		
	Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	177	81	236	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	EU-España	8426	3990	3903	4495	3449	3154	3762	3385	3580	1074	1942	2450	1327	1423	2585	1685	2636	3117	3023	5770	2792	3289	1533	1753	1351	1069	1192	900	1154	1522			
	EU-France	5367	4041	2297	2745	1527	1648	1836	2242	2066	775	1059	1296	1138	644	612	222	684	1214	815	1183	1466	1486	855	1046	468	886	864	731	1301	1227			
	El Salvador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	303		
	Guatemala	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	142	75	69	99	53	105	25	150	42	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	131	804			
	Guinée Rep	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	168	0	24	37	0	174	518	542	672	441	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Panama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	274	230	251	297	261	157	230	158	234	92	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	303	648			
	NCO Mixed flags (EU tropical)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2277	4422	2317	2979	2793	3060	0	0	0		
Discards	CP EU-France	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	141	0	78	60	26	3	9	13			
	EU-Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1		
	Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0		
KGM	TOTAL ATL	16331	14777	14930	17782	19815	16394	17717	16342	15408	17258	15863	12830	11766	8252	17936	7344	7826	11697	10452	10151	9712	11039	9913	10838	11257	11844	10058	14660	8788	8730			
	Landings All gears	16331	14777	14930	17782	19815	16394	17717	16342	15408	17258	15863	12830	11766	8252	17936	7344	7826	11697	10452	10151	9712	11039	9913	10838	11257	11844	10058	14660	8788	8730			
	Discards	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Landings	CP Angola	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	139	914	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Brazil	1380	1365	1328	2890	2398	3595	3595	2344	1251	2316	3311	247	202	316	33	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	190	305	550	56	0	0		
	Grenada	0	0	0	2	4	28	14	9	4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	4	5	4	18	11	2	0	0	0		
	Korea Rep	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	8	0	0	0	0	0		
	Mexico	3289	3097	3214	4661	4661	3583	4121	3688	4200	4453	4369	4564	3447	4201	3526	3113	3186	3040	3130	3090	3335	3019	3281	3130	3233	3825	3231	2505	1821	1003			
	Namibia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30	
	St Vincent and Grenadines	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	137	0	0	0	0	0	67	0	0	7	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Trinidad and Tobago	1192	0	471	1029	875	746	447	432	410	1457	802	578	747	661	567	1043	1001	1001	720	393	495	496	1	494	494	494	494	494	494	494	0	0	
	UK-Bermuda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	UK-British Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	4	
	USA	9616	7831	7360	7058	8720	7373	6453	6780	6603	6061	6991	7129	7123	2837	13482	3013	3541	7584	6523	6573	5641	6607	6257	6891	7325	7368	5910	10809	5618	6812	0	0	
	Venezuela	801	2484	2558	2140	2139	340	2424	2424	2424	2424	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	NCC Chinese Taipei	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	2	2	2	4	5	0	1	0	1	0	0	
	Guyana	0	0	0	0	270	440	398	214	239	267	390	312	245	168	326	174	91	59	75	90	99	0	358	314	192	143	1	0	0	0	0	0	
	Suriname	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	212	534	301	330	0	0	
	NCO Antigua and Barbuda	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Argentina	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Dominica	0	0	0	0	0	36	35	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Dominican Republic	52	0	0	0	589	288	230	226	226	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Jamaica	0	0	0																														

			1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		
KGX	TOTAL	A+M	301	368	367	744	0	0	0	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	13	8	12	33	0	28	0			
	Landings	All gears	301	368	367	744	0	0	0	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	13	8	12	33	0	28	0		
		CP	Barbados	55	36	42	49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
			EU-France	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	13	8	12	33	0	28	0	
		NCO	Colombia	21	148	111	539	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
			Puerto Rico	84	86	134	106	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
			Sta Lucia	141	98	80	50	0	0	0	48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
LTA	TOTAL	13130	14399	12276	11569	14405	15719	12283	15319	16943	16723	17010	16357	11915	10128	18384	14213	17127	23080	25347	20865	21643	14224	24030	28885	29485	27020	25536	22340	18683	26842			
	ATL	11872	13202	10381	9453	12804	12804	9407	11830	13955	14080	16327	14918	10873	8320	16472	11954	14170	20910	21679	16679	17010	10619	17456	19097	14338	19134	15793	14994	13390	17731			
	MED	1258	1197	1894	2116	1601	2914	2876	3489	2988	2643	684	1439	1042	1808	1911	2259	2957	2170	3668	4186	4633	3605	6574	9788	15147	7886	9743	7346	5293	9111			
	Landings	ATL All gears	10321	10906	9655	8779	11910	11732	8672	10258	11566	13476	14961	13352	10172	7417	13962	10137	12137	17433	17511	13060	13260	7968	10965	12248	10753	15848	11984	12026	11523	16145		
		MED	1258	1197	1894	2116	1601	2914	2876	3489	2988	2643	684	1439	1042	1808	1911	2259	2957	2170	3668	4186	4633	3605	6574	9788	15147	7886	9743	7346	5293	9110		
	Landings(FP)	ATL	1551	2296	726	675	894	1073	735	1571	2389	604	1366	1566	702	903	2510	1817	2033	3477	4168	3619	3751	2651	6287	6849	3478	3221	3740	2967	1833	1577		
	Discards	ATL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	204	0	107	64	69	1	35	8		
		MED	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1		
	Landings	ATL CP	Angola	175	121	117	235	75	406	118	132	132	132	0	0	2	0	4365	0	128	1759	3455	1905	1085	10	6	1	4	3	0	6	7	0	
			Brazil	985	1225	1059	834	507	920	930	615	615	615	0	320	280	0	0	0	0	0	22	581	0	0	0	0	0	0	34	0	113	38	1047
			Canada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			Cape Verde	17	23	72	63	86	110	776	491	178	262	143	137	81	123	292	250	357	185	102	131	131	131	131	218	113	105	59	82	135	51	
			Curacao	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	38	76	57	0	0	0	0	0	3	2	105	20
			Côte d'Ivoire	339	251	253	250	155	136	9	123	1	0	0	153	287	427	2159	1791	1446	1631	50	1062	1433	152	102	111	1881	7583	2441	1815	1917	1293	
			EU-España	0	0	10	55	27	110	6	2	22	8	1	489	50	16	0	38	35	136	168	71	52	112	381	477	185	148	89	10	11	255	
			EU-Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
			EU-France	8	54	59	22	215	21	698	631	610	613	14	10	27	12	0	1	50	35	5	30	27	6	36	73	359	268	263	156	492	962	
			EU-Germany	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
			EU-Italy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			EU-Latvia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			EU-Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			EU-Netherlands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	69	8	0	18	1	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			EU-Poland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			EU-Portugal	45	72	72	218	320	171	14	50	0	2	16	19	21	24	43	10	6	5	14	4	18	0	0	7	31	35	43	3	6	23	
			EU-Rumania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			El Salvador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	46	0	15	31	
			Gabon	0	0	0	182	0	18	159	301	213	57	173	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			Ghana	359	994	513	113	2025	359	306	707	730	4768	8541	7060	5738	783	1335	745	1692	1465	1001	1274	1138	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			Great Britain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	15	23	38	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			Grenada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	
			Guatemala	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	120	15	45	88	38	50	0	
			Guinea Ecuatorial	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	10	11	10	11	1	
			Guinée Rep	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	631
			Liberia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	673	256	176	101	78	151	212	2	70	1	19	0
			Maroc	52	43	230	588	195	189	67	101	87	308	76	91	33	0	40	2	63	5	57	10	11	3	0	11	12	0	0	0	0	0	
			Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	670	423	943	1222	3549	4878	1634	252	529	1287	2478	774	901	984	2558	2462	5548
			Panama	64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	10	0
			Russian Federation	265	189	96	49	0	88	0	0	0	74	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	268	11	208	399	255	136	547	433	698	478	1742	304	232
			S Tomé e Príncipe	41	40	43	40	50	39	37	33	33	33	33	178	182	179	0	183	188	193	198	203	209	214	182	122	249	11	87				

ICCAT REPORT 2022-2023 (II)

			1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
NCO	Argentina		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Benin		53	60	58	58	196	83	69	69	69	69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Cuba		13	15	27	23	23	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Dominica		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	
	Germany Democratic Rep		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Israel		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	NEI (ETRO)		0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Sta Lucia		0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	0	1	10	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0
	MED CP	Algerie		495	459	552	554	448	384	562	494	407	148	0	158	116	187	96	142	119	131	98	6	157	341	204	268	444	298	242	233	195	792
		EU-Bulgaria		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	EU-Croatia		2	15	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	28	25	44	37	43	31	19	42	34	31	31	49	
	EU-Cyprus		11	23	10	19	19	19	16	19	19	19	0	0	0	0	6	5	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	EU-España		0	0	15	18	9	15	0	8	82	32	0	41	262	116	202	212	86	299	488	441	235	300	456	384	486	289	640	493	413	578	
	EU-France		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	42	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	7	9	12	
	EU-Greece		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	195	125	132	0	0	112	69	72	183	148	165	301	276	363	289	271	501	299	489	635	955	408	644	
	EU-Italy		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	24	38	34	203	224	486	1100	365	304	669	557	442	0	992	930	1032	1513	1204	803	767		
	EU-Malta		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	3	2	5	3	7	5	21	9	4	7	1	6	6	7	3	2	6		
	Egypt		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	849	712	0	0	1003	0	0	0	0		
	Libya		0	0	0	0	45	52	0	5	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	102	1100	48	80	65	55	30	25		
	Maroc		0	0	1	0	1	14	8	0	0	3	1	0	9	0	331	19	24	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0		
	Syria		161	156	155	270	350	417	390	370	370	330	0	0	0	0	193	133	163	148	155	304	229	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Tunisia		242	204	696	824	333	1113	752	1453	1036	960	657	633	0	0	0	0	0	0	810	800	803	798	5165	6323	12434	4032	6152	4024	2940	5827	
	Türkiye		0	0	0	0	0	500	750	750	750	750	0	568	507	1230	785	1074	1309	1046	1437	1645	1386	682	326	184	480	617	450	341	463	410	
NCO	Israel		119	119	215	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	NEI (MED)		200	200	200	200	200	200	200	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Palestine		0	0	0	90	59	61	60	60	60	129	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Serbia & Montenegro		28	21	35	22	18	20	18	16	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Yugoslavia Fed		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Landings(FP) ATL CP	Belize		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	223	51	238	144	133	0	0	0	0	0	0		
	Cape Verde		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	45	76	265	214	189	262	266	179	438	178	850	458	128	146	132	109	0	0	
	Curaçao		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	42	50	160	185	167	209	284	284	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	426	0	
	Côte d'Ivoire		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	162	56	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	EU-España		707	1127	454	284	353	295	194	751	1197	209	656	508	206	213	1253	944	1181	1320	2067	1105	732	1182	1968	1885	1244	781	1102	831	329	752	
	EU-France		844	1169	272	391	540	777	541	821	1192	396	710	1058	367	205	262	122	241	901	1061	675	693	565	870	732	296	470	493	273	510	399	
	El Salvador		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	14	
	Guatemala		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	178	92	118	17	121	43	126	145	64	0	0	0	0	0	171	213	
	Guinée Rep		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	21	2	0	358	260	666	1186	202	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Panama		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	191	577	368	228	106	250	259	72	30	0	0	0	0	0	396	200	
	NCO Mixed flags (EU tropical)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2598	3774	1810	1825	2013	1753	0	
Discards ATL CP	EU-France		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	204	0	107	64	69	1	35	8	
	EU-Germany		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	NCC Chinese Taipei		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
MED CP	EU-Croatia		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	EU-España		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	
MAW TOTAL ATL		1723	1278	1953	2910	1475	1496	971	1321	881	1393	646	352	480	571	847	616	684	2384	1333	1128	3016	1460	1242	1489	1286	7066	1810	839	2823	986		
Landings	All gears	1723	1278	1953	2910	1475	1496	971	1321	881	1393	646	352	480	571	847	616	684	2384	1333	1128	3016	1460	1242	1489	1286	7066	1804	839	2823	986		
Discards		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Landings CP	Angola		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	86	1650	249	221	1247	0	3	1	2	1	0	1	2	0	
	Côte d'Ivoire		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	66	0	0	1	0	0	0	90	35	47	76	122	5827	601	305	392	312	
	EU-Estonia		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	EU-Ireland		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	EU-Latvia		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	EU-Lithuania		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	298	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	EU-Netherlands		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Gabon		0	140	145	79	60	85	61	102	53</																						

			1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022		
	NCO	Benin	214	194	188	188	362	511	205	205	205	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
		Germany Democratic Rep	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
		Ukraine	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	42	12	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Discards	CP	Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0				
SSM	TOTAL	ATL	16317	14490	13697	16571	15403	8877	9837	8220	8383	9414	9793	8119	10472	6308	6118	5900	6199	11788	10916	10156	12684	7798	7741	8669	8332	4332	12651	16691	11763	11530		
	Landings	ATL	16317	14490	13697	16571	15403	8877	9837	8220	8383	9414	9793	8119	10472	6308	6118	5900	6199	11788	10916	10156	12684	7798	7741	8669	8332	4332	12651	16691	11763	11530		
	CP	Belize	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0			
		EU-France	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	11	3	14	18	11	16	6	4	0	0	0		
		EU-Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	26	16	0	0	2	20	7	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0		
		Gabon	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	265	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
		Grenada	1	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0		
		Mexico	10066	8300	7673	11050	11050	5483	6431	4168	3701	4350	5242	3641	5723	3856	3955	4155	4251	4128	4026	3321	3581	3857	4077	3820	3701	4321	3870	2968	2157	1535		
		Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
		UK-British Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		USA	5143	4380	3363	2866	3509	2968	3282	3893	4524	4613	4552	4477	4747	2425	2147	1746	1946	7639	6871	6829	9089	3922	3652	4825	4611	6	8778	13722	9605	9994		
		NCC	Chinese Taipei	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	11	0	0	0	0	
		NCO	Colombia	58	69	69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
			Cuba	310	409	548	613	613	236	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
			Dominica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
			Dominican Republic	739	1330	2042	2042	231	191	125	158	158	158	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
			Jamaica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
Sta Lucia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	27	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				
WAH	TOTAL	ATL	2671	2143	2408	2516	3104	2497	2972	2035	2318	2226	2067	2613	2467	1829	2581	2176	2354	2381	2844	3729	5235	3526	2554	17320	6881	6482	4894	8542	3218	4375		
	Landings	All gears	2671	2143	2408	2516	3104	2497	2972	2035	2318	2226	2067	2613	2110	1650	2296	1604	1883	2111	2367	3541	5128	3440	2548	17320	6866	6467	4887	8541	3217	4372		
	Landings(FP)		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	357	179	285	572	471	269	477	85	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0			
	Discards		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	104	108	86	6	0	14	15	6	2	1	2		
	Landings	CP	Barbados	91	82	42	35	52	52	41	41	0	0	34	45	26	41	36	27	17	30	29	22	21	17	10	11	10	7	9	7	5	11	
		Belize	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	29	27	34	23	33
		Brazil	33	26	1	16	58	41	0	0	0	0	0	405	519	449	111	75	76	70	19	357	213	477	153	312	404	322	150	23	57	21	30	
		Canada	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		Cape Verde	326	361	408	503	603	429	587	487	578	500	343	458	449	555	524	351	472	470	470	445	445	445	445	490	228	298	293	196	151	117		
		Curaçao	270	250	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	230	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	3	1	11	0	5	5	12	9	95	1	25	1	1	1	61	62	19	0	
		EU-España	22	20	15	25	25	29	28	32	38	46	48	305	237	110	66	38	73	53	87	35	50	41	50	59	51	79	61	53	45	54		
		EU-France	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	0	46	45	38	159	61	79	58	61	51	
		EU-Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	4	3	9	8	10	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	
		El Salvador	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		Great Britain	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
		Grenada	96	46	49	56	56	59	82	51	71	59	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	32	18	15	0	
		Guinea Ecuatorial	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	14	21	9	0	11	13	9	8	5
		Korea Rep	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	6	6	14	12	9	
		Liberia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
		Maroc	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	76	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		Mauritania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	54	263	48	1591	46	122	13678	4271	4975	2707	7035	2026	603	
		Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	16	12	18	15	12	14	15	11	9	
		Panama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	91	240	120	86	111	99	210	373	228	0	109	0	77	123	111	50	107	
		S Tomé e Príncipe	36	39	46	80	52	56	62	52	52	52	52	94	88	76	0	131	235	241	247	254	260	266	100	70	172	1	157	8	102	60	8	
		Senegal	64	0	0	1	0	0	5	0	0	0	5	0	1	1	0	0	0	2	6	0	11	24	0	3	7	0	0	0	0	23	89	
		South Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		St Vincent and Grenadines	41	28	16	23	10	65	52	46	311	17	40	60	0	241	29	24	31	40	31	5	32	24	9	11	126	82	27	30	0	16		
		Trinidad and Tobago	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	1	9	7	6	6	7	6	6	5	5	5	7	9	9	9	9	10	8	7	6	6	5	7	
		UK-Bermuda	58	50	93	99	105	108	104	61	56	91	87	88	83	86	124	117	101	81	100	88	75	76	86	95	92	68	82	60	67	76		
		UK-British Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	4	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	
		UK-Sta Helena	35	26																														

ICCAT REPORT 2022-2023 (II)

		1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	
NCC	Chinese Taipei	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1132	1012	810	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Costa Rica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	5	4	2	3	1	1	0	
	Guyana	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	
NCO	Antigua and Barbuda	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Aruba	50	125	40	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Benin	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Dominica	59	59	58	58	58	58	50	46	11	37	10	6	8	15	14	16	10	13	13	0	0	20	10	10	6	3	10	5	0	0	
	Dominican Republic	7	0	0	0	325	112	31	35	35	35	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Jamaica	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Saint Kitts and Nevis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	6	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	9	14	13	0	9	0	0
	Sa Lucia	141	98	80	221	223	223	310	243	213	217	169	238	169	187	0	171	195	199	0	0	148	155	87	147	110	0	127	70	77	71	
Landings(FP)	CP																															
	Belize	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Cape Verde	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	92	9	55	60	22	29	25	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Curaçao	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13	7	31	57	23	78	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	EU-España	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	92	63	44	224	262	136	240	56	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	EU-France	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	10	3	16	26	26	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Guatemala	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	68	11	21	28	7	0	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Guinée Rep	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	8	15	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Panama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	39	44	104	102	65	13	66	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NCO	Mixed flags (EU tropical)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	30	44	97	26	39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Discards	CP																															
	EU-France	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	14	15	6	2	1	2	
	Korea Rep	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Mexico	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Panama	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	South Africa	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NCC	UK-British Virgin Islands	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
NCC	Chinese Taipei	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	104	108	86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

SMT-Table 2. Three 3 color classification indicating the missing parameters by species and areas. Grey squares represent the area where the species does not occur or is not exploited.

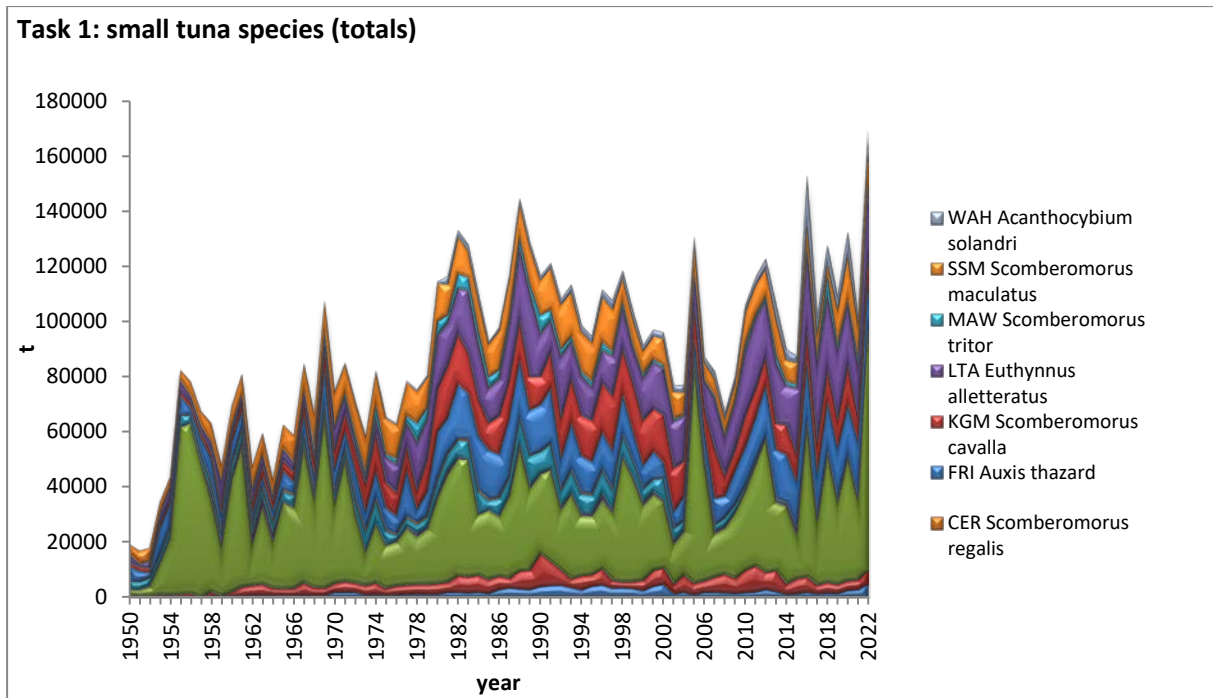
Species code	Areas				
	MEDI	NE	SE	NW	SW
BLF	out of range	out of range	out of range	Miss Tmax, T50 and Fmb	Miss Tmax, T50 and Fmb
BLT	Have all	miss L50, T50 and Fmb	miss a,b, Lmax Fmb	Miss all	Miss all
FRI	Miss all	Miss everything except Lmax and a,b,	Miss Lmax, L50, T50 and Fmb, a e b	Miss all	miss: Linf, K, t0, Tmax, T50, L50, Fmb
LTA	Have all	Miss T50, fmb	Miss all	Miss Fmb and T50	miss: Lmax, Linf, K, t0, Tmax, T50, L50, Fmb
BON	Have all	Miss T50, fmb	Miss all	Miss all	miss: Lmax, Linf, K, t0, Tmax, T50, L50, Fmb
BOP	Miss Fmb	miss: Linf, K, t0, Tmax, T50, L50, Fmb, a e b	Miss all	out of range	out of range
WAH	out of range	miss: Linf, K, t0, Tmax, T50, L50, Fmb, a e b	Miss all	Have all	miss: Linf, K, t0, Tmax, T50
BRS	out of range	out of range	out of range	Miss Fmb	Miss Fmb and T50
KGM	out of range	out of range	out of range	Have all	Miss Fmb
SSM	out of range	out of range	out of range	Miss Fmb	Miss all
CER	out of range	out of range	out of range	miss: Linf, K, t0, Tmax, T50, Fmb	Miss all
MAW	Miss all	miss: t0, Tmax, T50, Fmb	Miss all except Lmax	out of range	out of range
DOL	Miss Lmax, T50 and Fmb	Miss all except a and b	Miss all except Linf and k	Miss Lmax, T50 and Fmb	Miss L50, a,b, max, T50 and Fmb

SMT-Table 3. Summary of the current state of knowledge on the current stock status for small tunas in the Atlantic Ocean and the Mediterranean. Results taken from Pons *et al.*, 2019a. Red indicates values below reference levels (overfished) and green above reference values (not overfished).

Data limited Assessments							
Last year assessed	Length based			Catch based		Catch+Length	
	LBSPR	LIME	LBSPR	DBSRA	SSS	LIME	
	Pons <i>et al.</i> (2019a)	Baibbat <i>et al.</i> (2019)		Pons <i>et al.</i> (2019b)			
	SPR	SPR		B/BMSY	B/BMSY	B/BMSY	
LTA_SE	2014-2016	0.13	0.27	--	0.69	0.94	1.83
BON_NE	2014-2016	0.23	0.71	0.34	1.63	1.98	2.02
WAH_NW	2014-2016	0.37	0.29	--	1.02	1.34	0.86
WAH_NE	2014-2016	0.55	0.38	--	--	--	--
BON_Med	2014-2016	0.59	0.22	--	--	--	--
LTA_Med	2014-2016	0.66	0.62	--	1.88	2.33	1.08
LTA_NW	2014-2016	0.66	0.48	--	--	--	--
FRI_SE	2014-2016	0.79	0.53	--	1.79	2.65	1.10
FRI_NE	2014-2016	0.83	0.46	--	1.64	2.50	1.29
LTA_NE	2014-2016	0.90	1.00	--	--	--	--

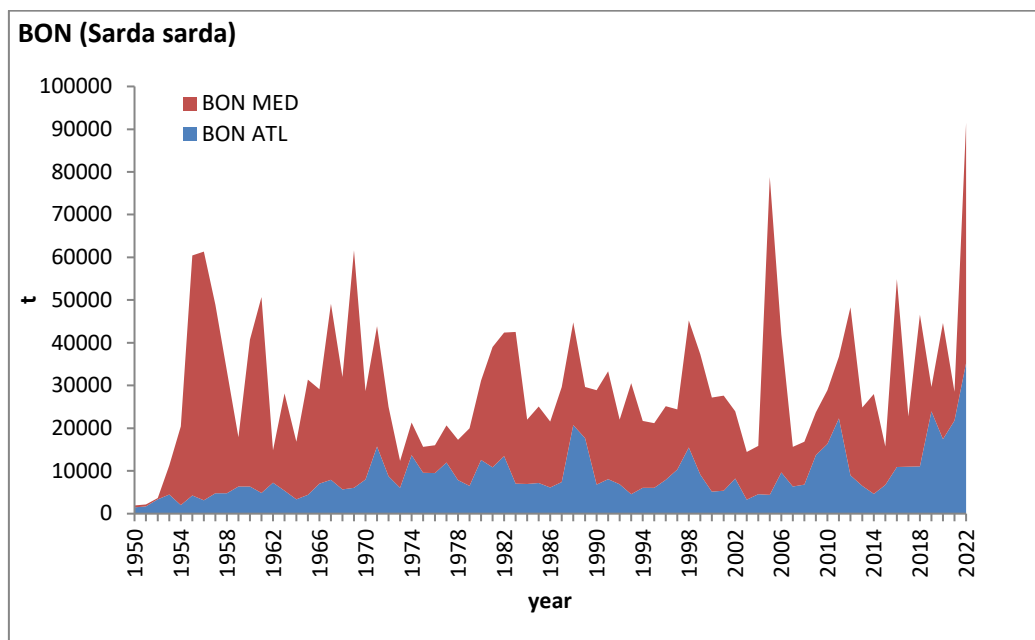
SMT-Table 4. Summary of the Northwest Atlantic wahoo management strategy evaluation results for selected MPs using the DLMtool package (Mourato *et al.*, 2019). Color cells coding is used to denote if the particular MP falls within acceptable performance metric criteria (green – acceptable and red – not satisfied). Probability of not overfishing (**PNOF**; $F < F_{MSY}$); probability of spawning biomass being higher than half of spawning biomass at maximum sustainable yield (**P50**; $SB > 0.5 SB_{MSY}$); probability of spawning biomass being higher than spawning biomass at maximum sustainable yield (**P100**; $SB > SB_{MSY}$); probability of average annual variability in yield being lower than 20% (**AAVY**; Prob. $AAVY < 20\%$); probability of average yield being higher than half of reference yield (**LTY**; Prob. $Yield > 0.5 Ref. yield$). Acceptable management procedures were defined as those that supported **PNOF**>70%, **P50**>90%, **P100**>70%, **AAVY**>50% and **LTY**>50%.

Management Procedures	PNOF	P50	P100	AAVY	LTY
<i>Length-based methods</i>					
LBSPR	0.74	0.93	0.65	0.120	0.86
minlenLopt1	0.75	0.95	0.72	0.110	0.83
matlenlim	0.75	0.96	0.74	0.095	0.81
<i>Catch-based methods</i>					
AvC	0.70	0.95	0.76	0.630	0.78
CCI	0.71	0.95	0.76	0.640	0.76
SPMSY	0.81	0.98	0.86	0.110	0.43
DBSRA	0.61	0.98	0.81	0.450	0.74
<i>Fishing effort control methods</i>					
curE	0.75	0.93	0.66	0.130	0.85
curE75	0.87	0.97	0.78	0.150	0.80

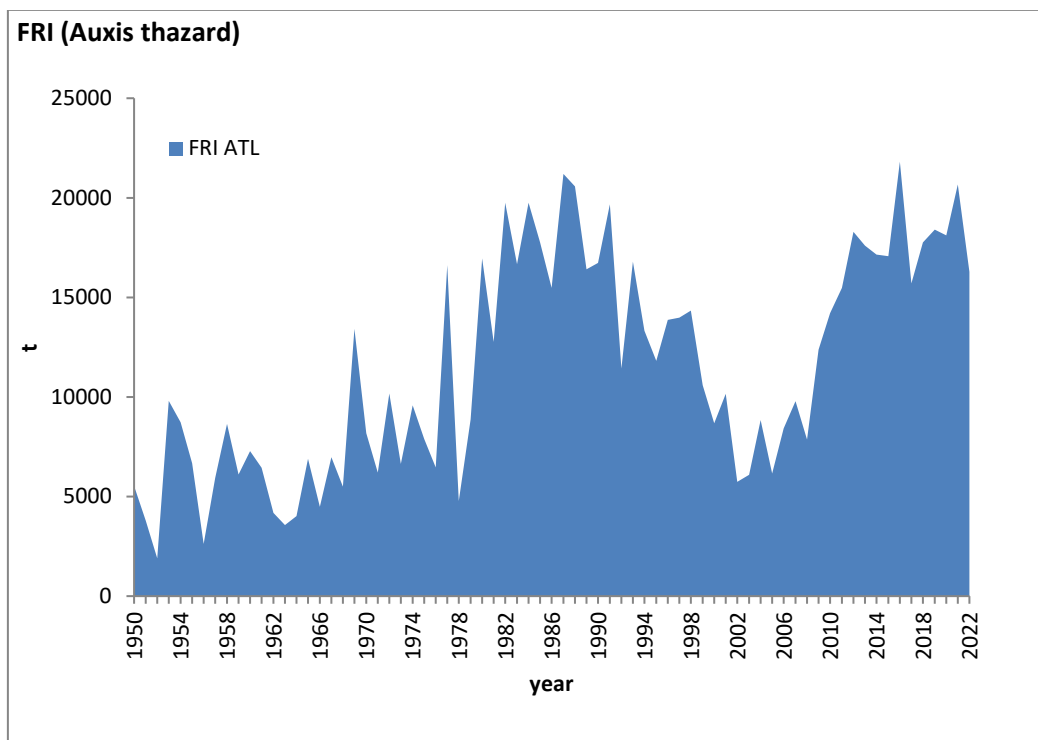


SMT-Figure 1. Estimated landings (t) of small tunas (combined) in the Atlantic and Mediterranean, 1950-2022. The data for the last three years are incomplete.

a)

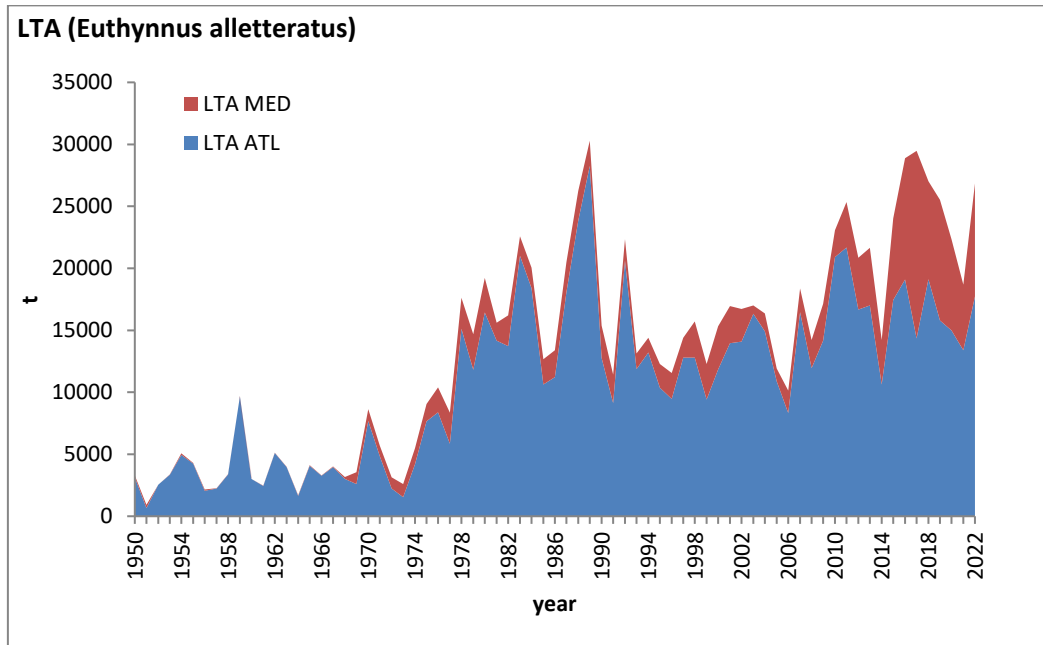


b)

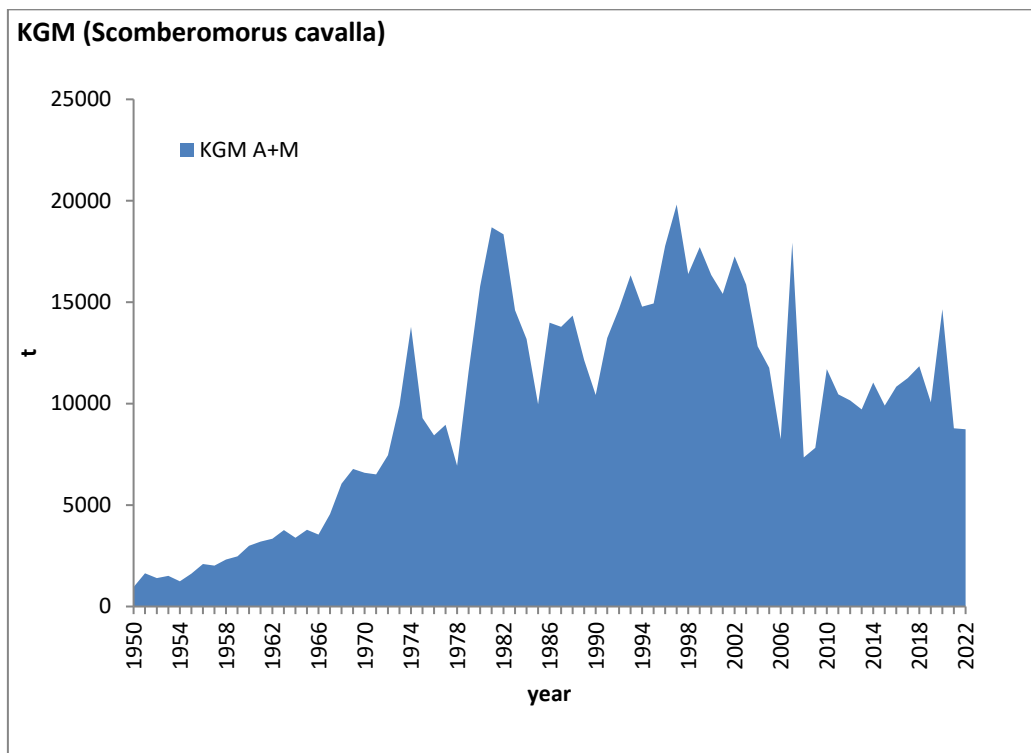


SMT-Figure 2. Estimated landings (t) of the major species of small tunas in the Atlantic and Mediterranean, 1950-2022. The data for the last years are incomplete.

c)

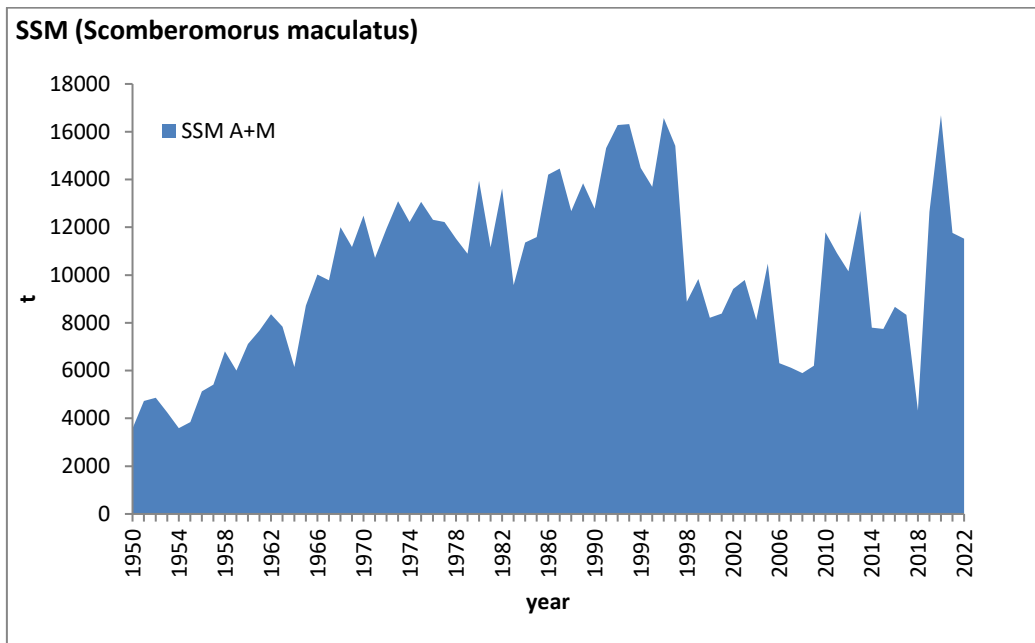


d)

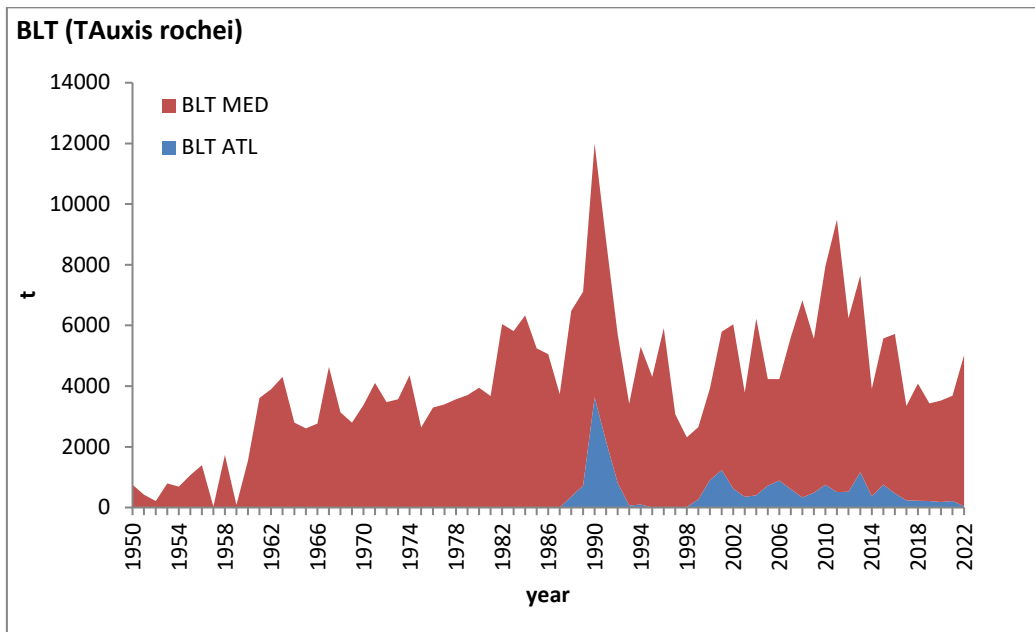


SMT-Figure 2. Estimated landings (t) of the major species of small tunas in the Atlantic and Mediterranean, 1950-2022. The data for the last years are incomplete.

e)

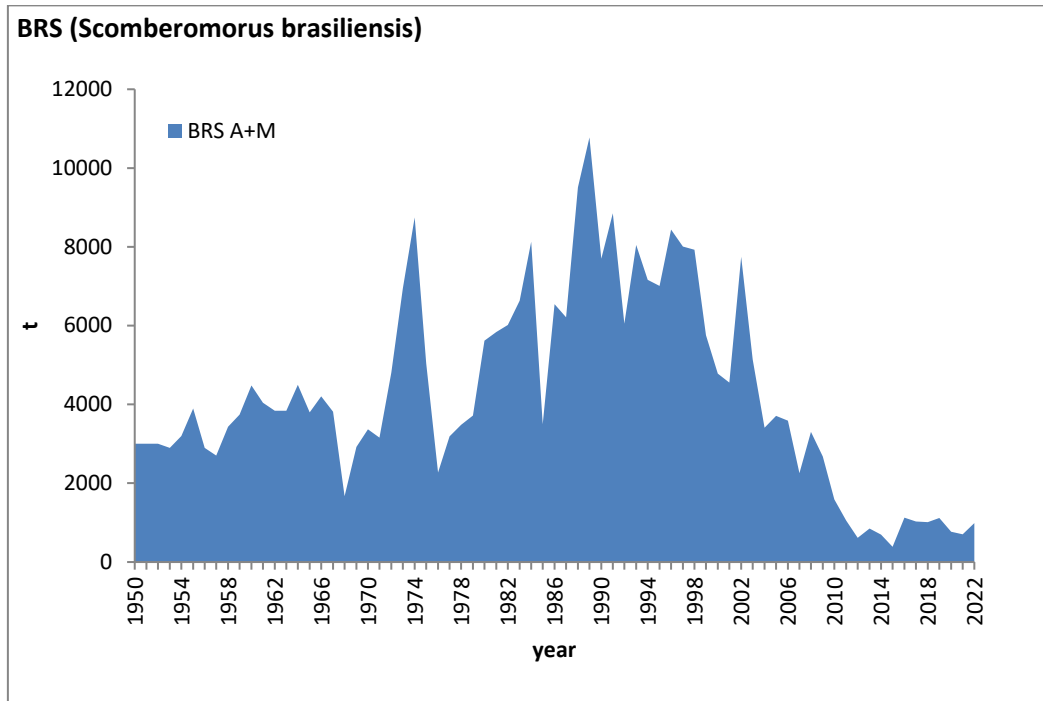


f)

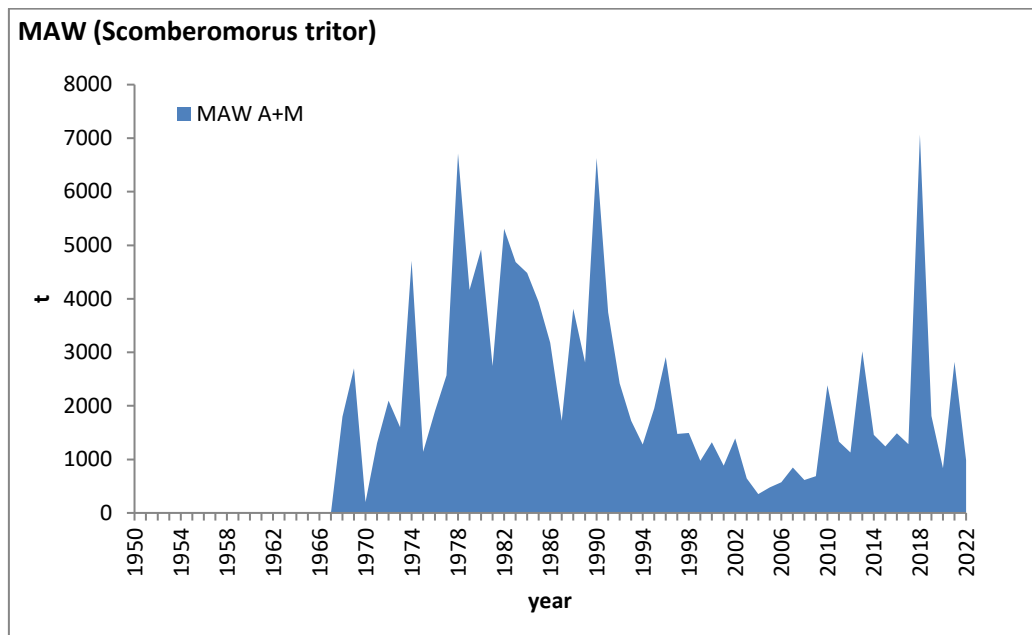


SMT-Figure 2. Estimated landings (t) of the major species of small tunas in the Atlantic and Mediterranean, 1950-2022. The data for the last years are incomplete.

g)

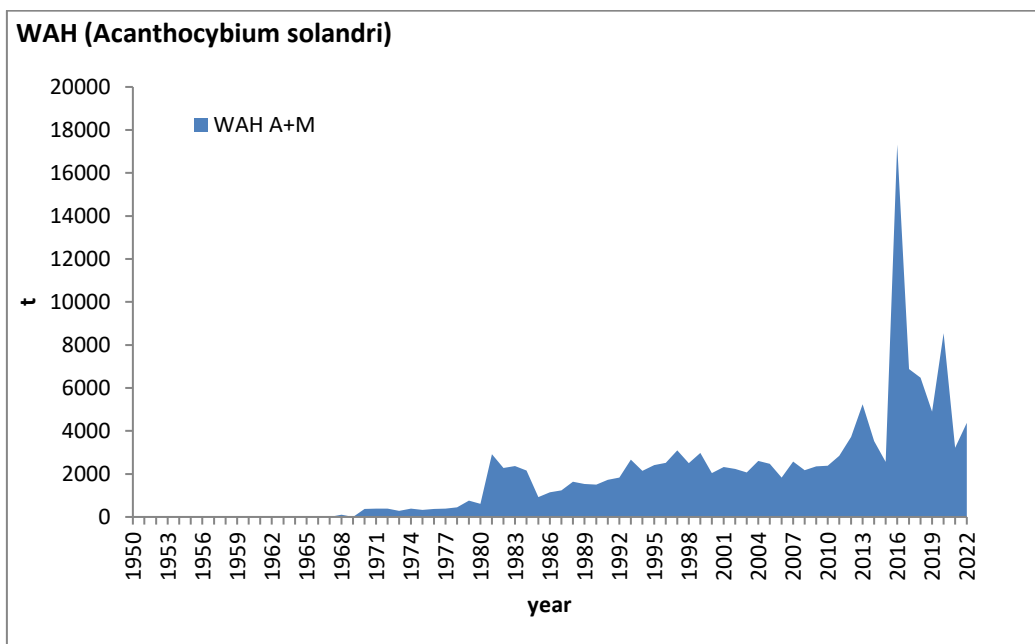


h)

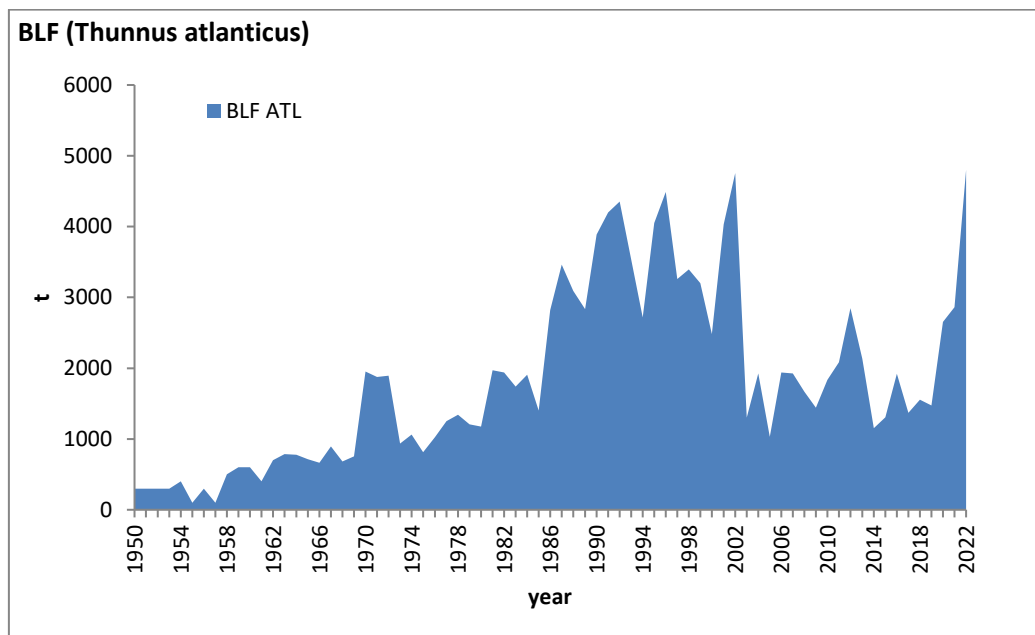


SMT-Figure 2. Estimated landings (t) of the major species of small tunas in the Atlantic and Mediterranean, 1950-2022. The data for the last years are incomplete.

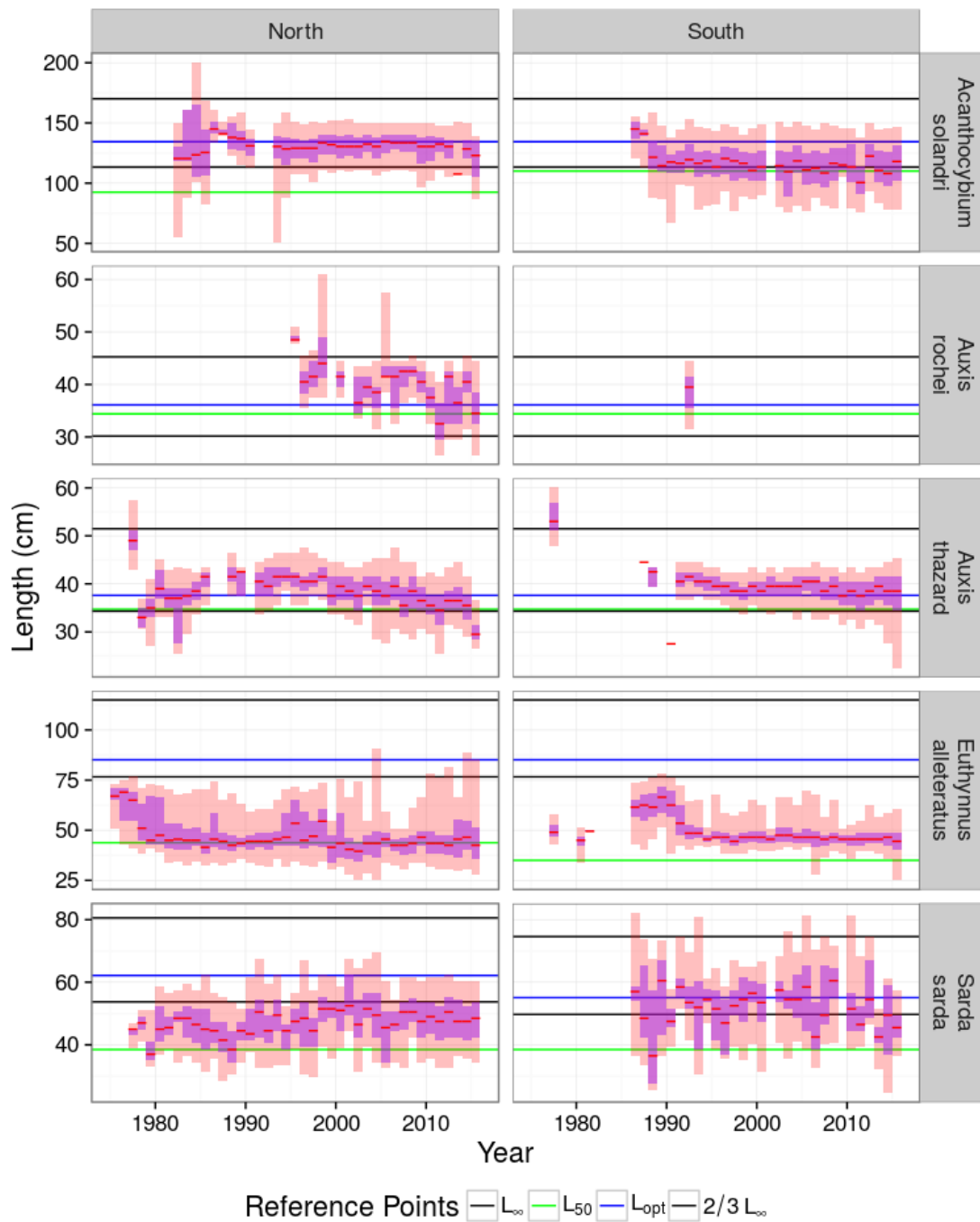
i)



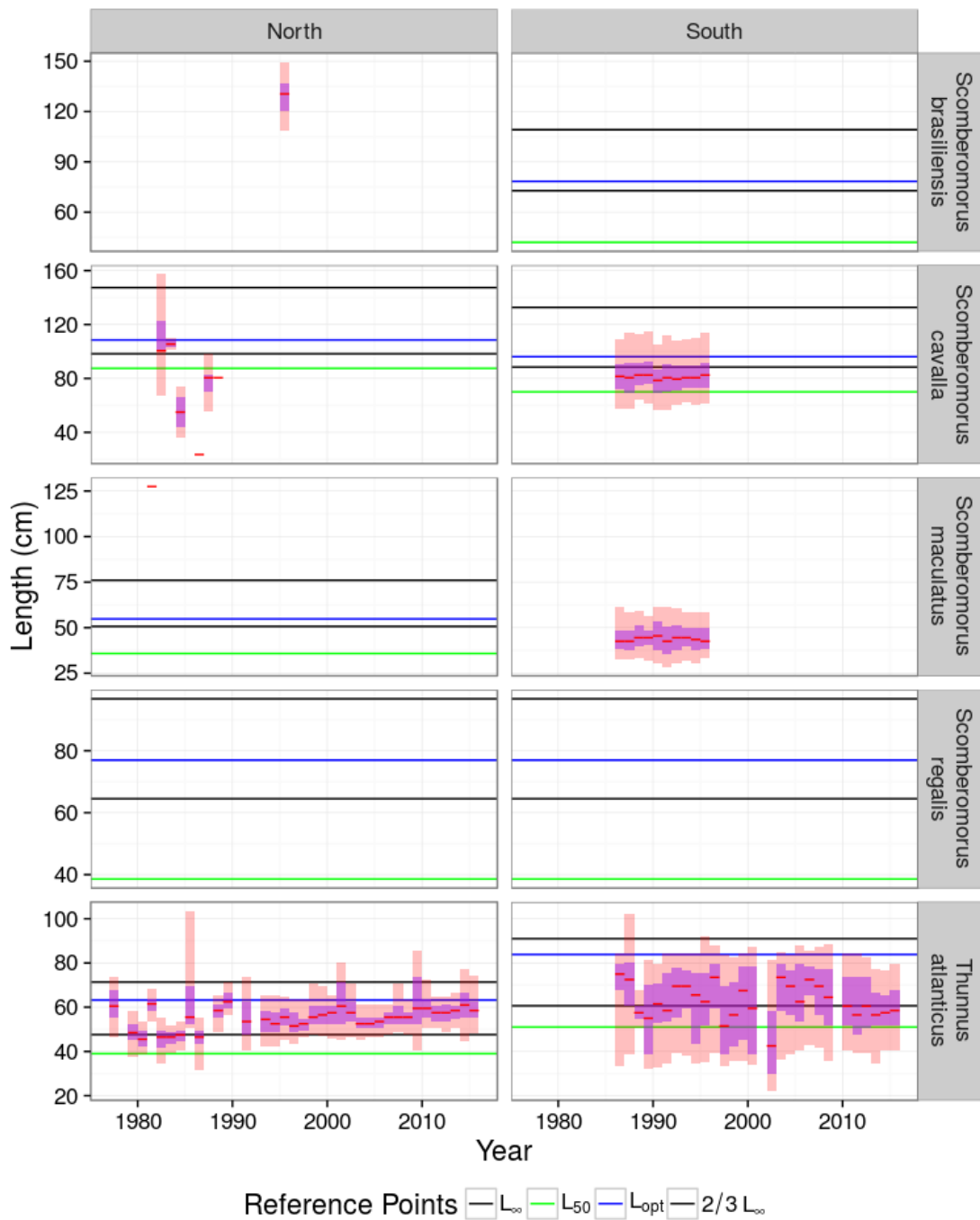
j)



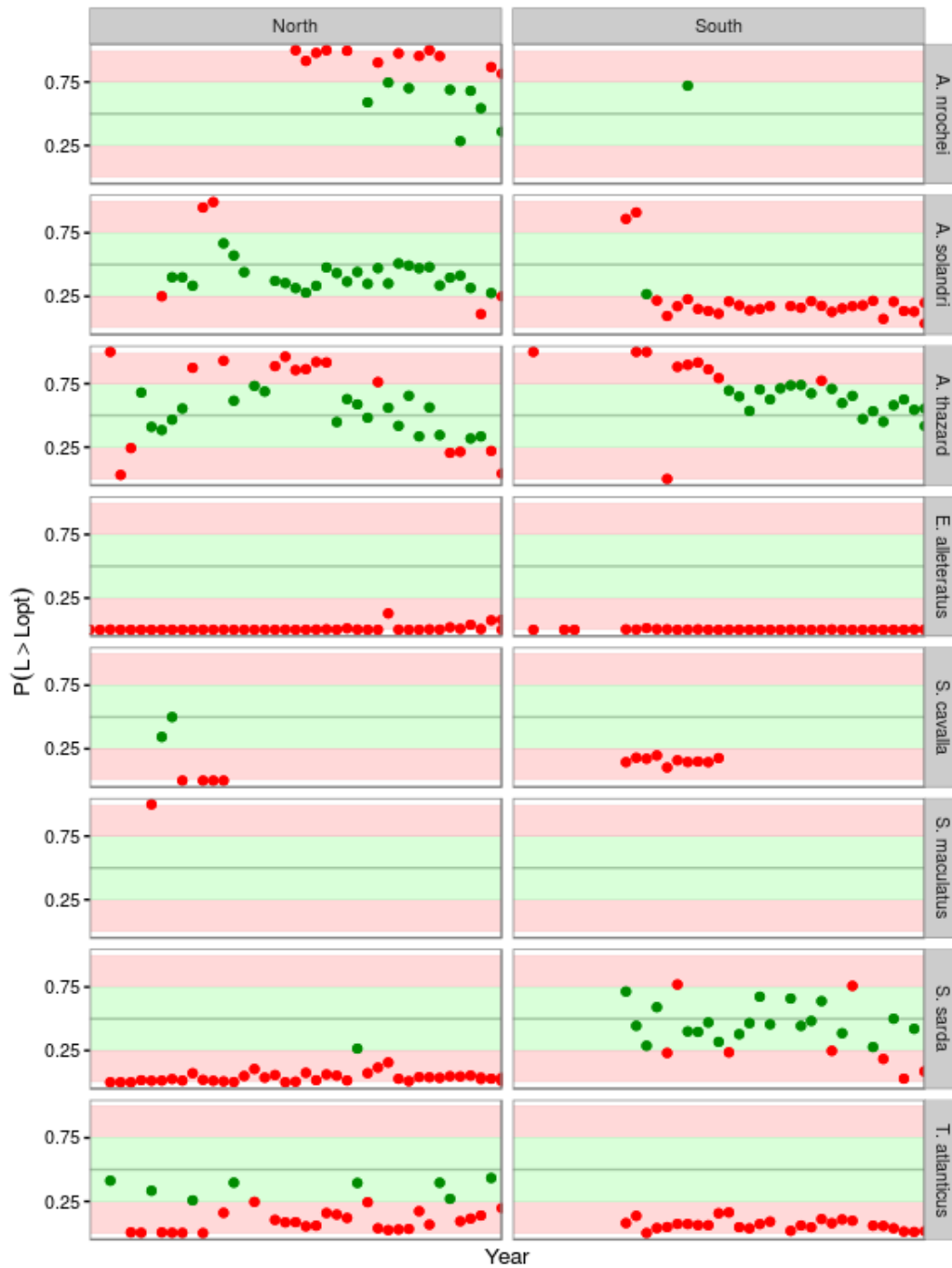
SMT-Figure 2. Estimated landings (t) of the major species of small tunas in the Atlantic and Mediterranean, 1950-2022. The data for the last years are incomplete.



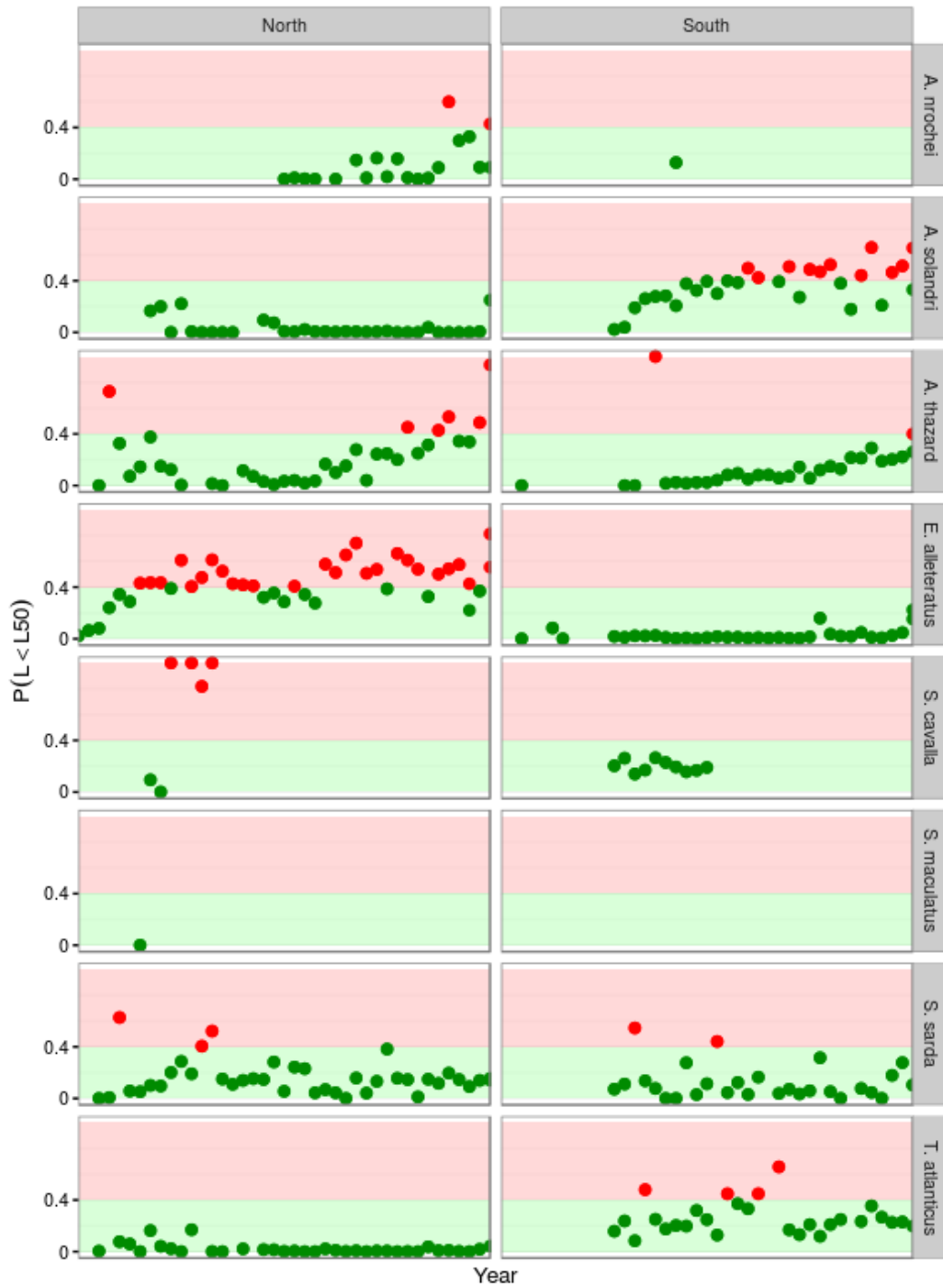
SMT-Figure 3a. Length distributions and reference points by species and Atlantic region for version 4 of Task 2 size data. The horizontal lines show the reference points i.e. asymptotic length (L_{∞}), length at 50% mature (L_{50}) and two estimates of the size at which a cohort reaches its maximum biomass (L_{opt}) and its proxy ($2/3 \sim L_{\infty}$). The bars show the length distributions, i.e. median, interquartiles (5%, 95%).



SMT-Figure 3b. Length distributions and reference points by species and Atlantic region for version 4 of Task 2 size data. The horizontal lines show the reference points i.e. asymptotic length (L_{∞}), length at 50% mature (L_{50}) and two estimates of the size at which a cohort reaches its maximum biomass (L_{opt}) and its proxy ($2/3 \sim L_{\infty}$). The bars show the length distributions, i.e. median, interquartiles (5%, 95%).



SMT-Figure 4a. Proportion of length distributions greater than L_{OPT} by species and Atlantic region. 50% is used as a target reference point and so catches where the proportions of individuals greater than L_{OPT} is >25% and <75% are coloured green.



SMT-Figure 4b. Proportion of length distributions less than L_{50} by species and Atlantic region; 40% is used as a limit reference point and so when the proportion of individuals less than L_{50} is $>40\%$ is coloured red.